EXPAND ACCESS TO BIOMARKER TESTING IN MAINE

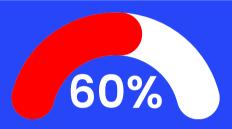
THE RIGHT TREATMENT AT THE RIGHT TIME

WHAT IS BIOMARKER TESTING?

Biomarker testing is often used to help determine the best treatment for a patient.

- It is the analysis of a patient's tissue, blood, or other biospecimen for the presence of a biomarker.
- Biomarker testing is an important step for accessing precision medicine, including targeted therapies that can lead to improved survivorship and better quality of life for cancer patients.
- While most current applications of biomarker testing are in oncology and autoimmune disease, there is research underway to benefit patients with other conditions including heart disease, neurological conditions like Alzheimer's disease, infectious disease and respiratory illness.

THE IMPORTANCE OF BIOMARKER TESTING



Of oncology drugs launched in the past five years require or recommend biomarker testing prior to use ¹



Of cancer clinical trials involved biomarkers²

BIOMARKER TESTING & HEALTH EQUITY

- Not all communities in Maine are benefitting from the latest advancements in biomarker testing and precision medicine.
 - Patients who are older, Black, uninsured or Medicaid-insured, are less likely to be tested for certain guideline-indicated biomarkers.
 - There are lower rates of testing in community settings versus academic medical centers.

THE BOTTOM LINE

Access to appropriate biomarker testing can help to achieve:

- better health outcomes
- o improved quality of life
- reduced costs

Insurance coverage for biomarker testing is failing to keep pace with innovation and advancement in treatment:

 Without action, this could increase existing disparities in health outcomes by race, ethnicity, income and geography.

Arizona, Illinois, Louisiana, Rhode Island, Kentucky, New Mexico, and Georgia passed laws to expand coverage of comprehensive biomarker testing.



Of oncology providers reported that insurance coverage is a **significant or moderate barrier** to appropriate biomarker testing for their patients³





Of commercial insurance plans provide coverage that is more restrictive than National Comprehensive

Cancer Center guidelines⁴

BENEFITS OF BIOMARKER TESTING FOR **MAINE PATIENTS**

"I did not expect that three months into chemotherapy, my cancer would be back and spread to my lymph nodes. My prognosis was very poor; I had few options. My doctor ordered biomarker testing, and the results I received opened-up treatment options I did not previously have. Thankfully, I felt better within one treatment."



Diane Davis | East Millinocket

SUPPORTERS OF MAINE BIOMARKER TESTING **LEGISLATION (LD 1577**

































































¹Global Oncology Trends 2021. IQVIA Institute; June 2021.

The Evolution of Biomarker Use in Clinical Trials for Cancer Treatments: Key Findings and Implications. Personalized Medicine Coalition, 2019. ACS CAN. "Survey Findings Summary: Understanding Provider Utilization of Cancer Biomarker Testing Across Cancers." December 2021. 4Wong WB, Anina D, Lin CW, and Adams D. Alignment of health plan coverage policies for somatic multigene panel testing with clinical guidelines in select solid tumors. Per Med 2022; 10.2217/pme-2021-0174.